

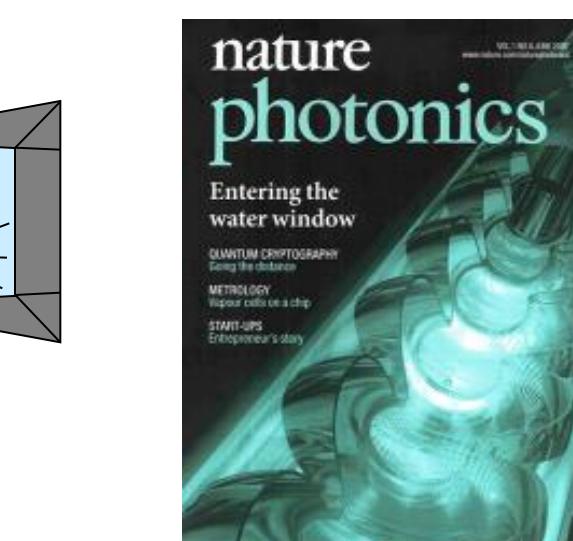
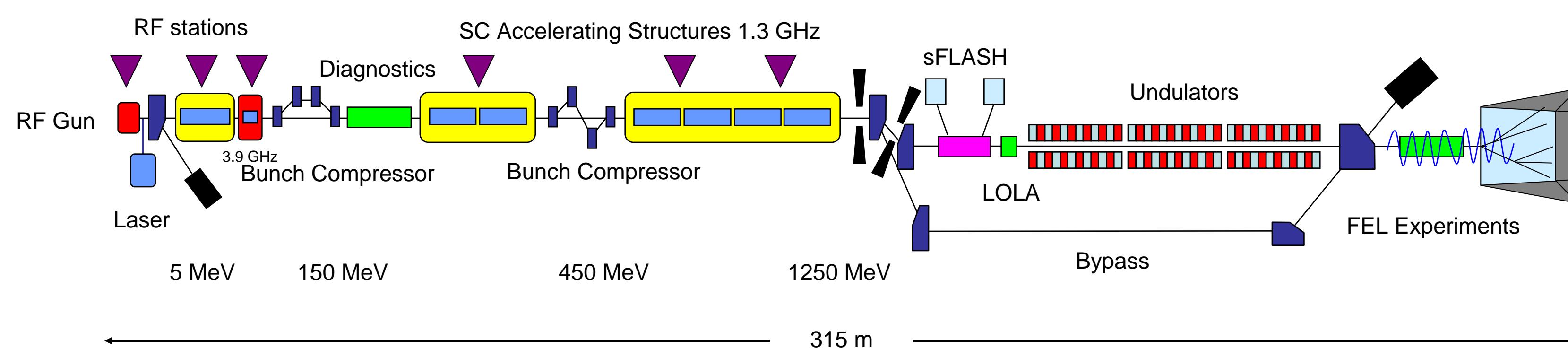
# FLASH: The soft X-ray FEL at DESY in Hamburg

- > Single-pass high-gain SASE Free-Electron Laser
- > Wavelength range from THz through vacuum ultraviolet to soft X-rays
- > Femtosecond range pulses with high peak brilliance
- > FEL user facility since Summer 2005
- > Second undulator beam line (FLASH2) under construction

## FLASH operation parameters 2011

Wavelength range (fundamental)	4.1 – 45 nm
Average single pulse energy	10 – 400 $\mu$ J
Pulse duration (FWHM)	50 – 200 fs
Peak power	1 – 3 GW
Photons per bunch	$10^{12}$ – $10^{13}$
Average power	up to 300 mW
Spectral width (FWHM)	~ 0.7 - 2 %
Average Brilliance	$10^{17}$ – $10^{21}$ B*
Peak Brilliance	$10^{29}$ – $10^{31}$ B*

\* photons/s/mrad<sup>2</sup>/mm<sup>2</sup>/0.1%bw



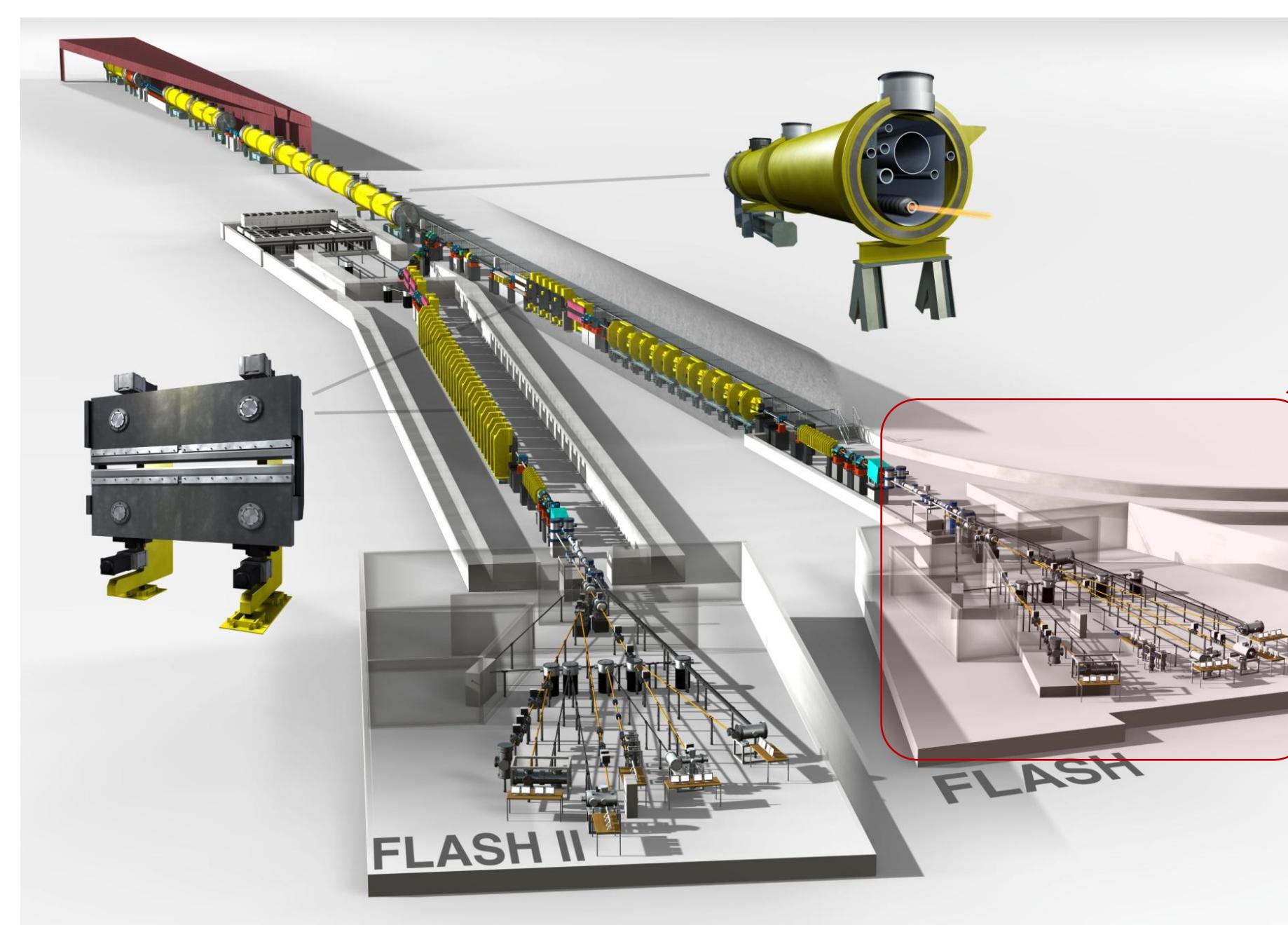
## Short-pulse radiation in the experimental hall

	X-rays	AfterBurner + THz	Laser (VIS/NIR)*
Wavelength $\lambda$	4 – 45 nm	0.6 – 250 $\mu$ m	350 – 2000 nm
Pulse energy	10 – 400 $\mu$ J	1 – 100 $\mu$ J	50 / 10 000* $\mu$ J

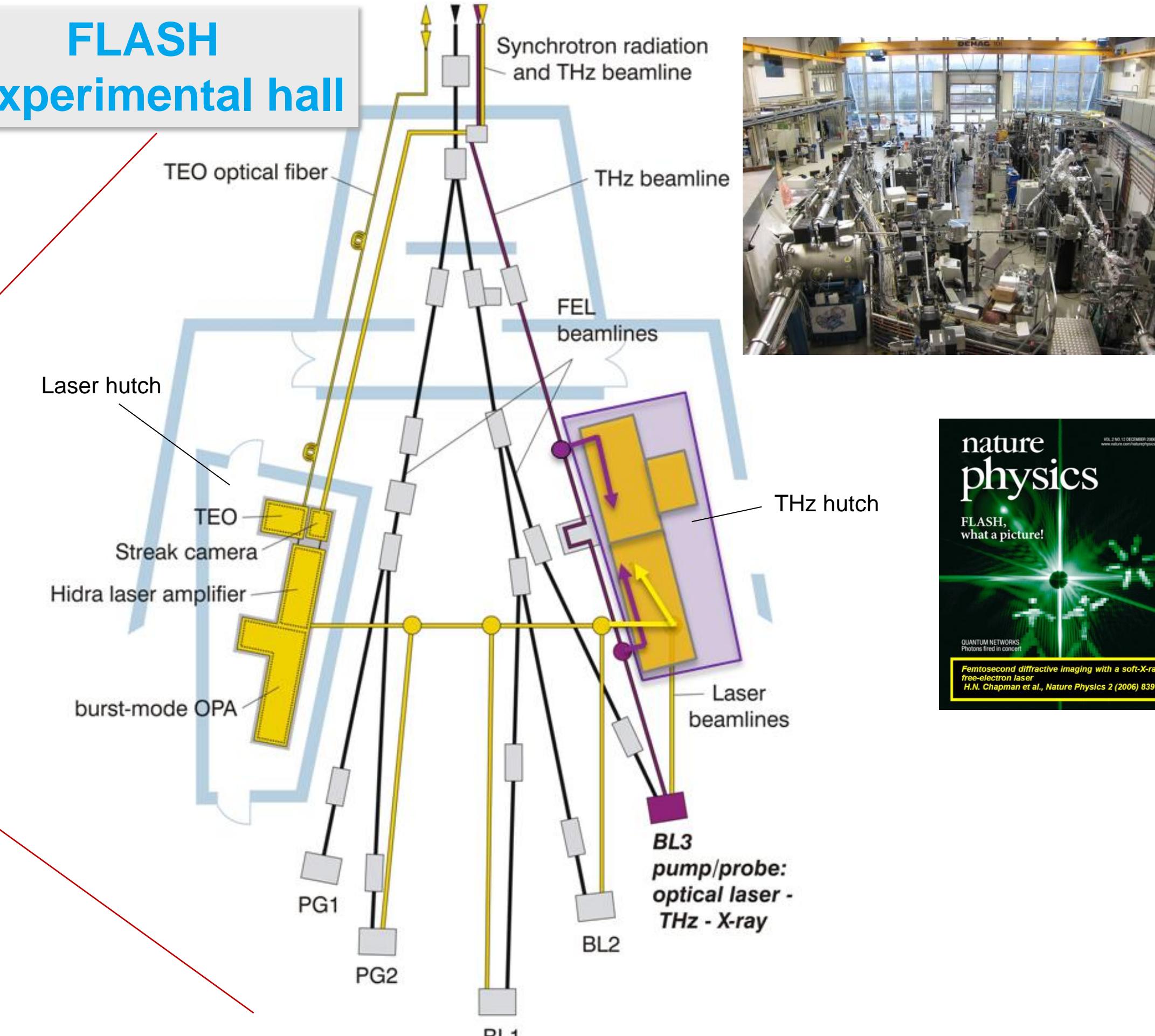
♦ with jitter ~100fs  
\* Only at 10 Hz



## FLASH and FLASH II



## FLASH experimental hall



## THz at FLASH

